

DAY 25

:: HAS, HAVE & HAD + VERB 3rd ::

Is lesson mein aap sikhenge ki jab koi action purn (complete) roop se ho gaya ho.

Action Done by Son: Jab aapko kisi ke kiye ja chuke action ko vartman mein batana ho.

Sentence Frame: Subject + has + verb 3rd + Object



1. He has taken bath.
(Wah naha chuka hai.)



3. He has kept the money.
(Wah paise rakh chuka hai.)



2. He has booked a cab.
(Wah cab book kar chuka hai.)



4. He has charged the phone.
(Wah phone charge kar chuka hai.)

Action Done by Me: Jab aapko apna liya ja chuka action ko batana ho.

Sentence Frame: Subject + have + Verb 3rd + Object



1. I have sent him an email.
(Maine usko email kiya hai.)



3. I have received that order.
(Maine order le liya hai.)



2. I have called my clients.
(Maine apne clients ko phone kar liya hai.)



4. I have read the report.
(Maine report padh li hai.)

Preparation Done for a Birthday Party: Jab kisi program ke liye, liye ja chuka action ko batana ho.

Sentence Frame: Subject + has/have + Verb 3rd + Object



1. We have invited guests by 7 o'clock.
(Humne mehmano ko 7 baje tak bula liya hai.)



3. The manager has decorated nicely.
(Manager ne achchha sajaya hai.)



2. I have booked some furniture.
(Main kuch furniture mangaya hai.)



4. Children have started coming.
(Bachche aana shuru kar chuke hain.)

Action Done at Marriage Party: Jab kisi shaadi ke din liye ja chuka action ko batana ho.

Sentence Frame: Subject + has/have + Verb 3rd + Object



1. People have started wishing.
(Log badhai dena shuru kar chuke.)



3. I have started dinner.
(Maine khana shuru kara diya hai.)



2. Waiters have served items.
(Waiter ne saman paros diya hain.)



4. Guests have started eating.
(Mehmano ne khana shuru kar diya hai.)

General Action Done: Jab kisi ke duwara liye ja chuka action ko batana ho.

Sentence Frame: Subject + has/have + Verb 3rd + to + Verb 1st + Object



1. He has brought a box to take donation.
(Wah dibba daan lene ke liye laya hai.)



3. I have asked to show the ticket.
(Maine usko ticket dikhane ke liye bola hai.)



2. They have come to greet me.
(Ve aaye hain mujhse milne ke liye.)



4. We have waited to hug you.
(Hum tumhe gale lagane ka intezaar kar chuke hain.)

Past Sentences: *Jab bhutkal mein liye ja chuke action ko batana ho.*

Sentence Frame: Subject + had + Verb 3rd + Object

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| • He had broken his hand. | (Usne apna haath tod liya tha.) |
| • They had given me a big hospital bill. | (Unhone mujhe aspatal ka bahut lamba bill diya tha.) |
| • The doctor had put him to the MRI scan. | (Doctor ne use MRI scan mein rakha tha.) |
| • Hospital had served her good services. | (Aspatal ne use bahut achchi suidha di thi.) |
| • He had patched on my leg. | (Usne mere pair par patti bandhi thi.) |

Negative Sentences: *Jab liye ja chuke action ko nakaratmak batana ho.*

Sentence Frame: Subject + had + not + Verb 3rd + Object

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| • You haven't vaccinated me. | (Tumne mujhe injection nahin lagaya tha.) |
| • They haven't offered me a stretcher. | (Unhone mujhe stretcher nahin diya tha.) |
| • A doctor hasn't checked my report properly. | (Doctor ne meri report achche se nahin dekhi thi.) |
| • The nurse hadn't reported anything before surgery. | (Nurse ne surgery se mujhe kuch nahin bataya tha.) |
| • He hadn't given me any medicine to control my vomit. | (Usne mujhe meri ulti band hone ki koi dava nahin di thi.) |

Interrogative Sentences: *Jab liye ja chuke action pe prashn puchhana ho.*

Sentence Frame: Subject + had + not + Verb 3rd + Object

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|--|---|
| • Have I taken your admission? | (Kya maine tumhara praves liya hai?) |
| • Has doctor checked your knee? | (Kya doctor ne tumhara ghuthna dekha hai?) |
| • Have you purchased medicine? | (Kya tumne dava li hai?) |
| • Had she read that patient report? | (Kya usne mareej ki report padhi thi?) |
| • Had he washed his hands after the treatment? | (Kya usne treatment karne ke bad hath dhula tha?) |